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[VS-ST230C04C0](#)

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www.vishay.com

VS-ST230C Series

Vishay Semiconductors

Phase Control Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 410 A



TO-200AB (A-PUK)

PRODUCT SUMMARY

Package	TO-200AB (A-PUK)
Diode variation	Single SCR
$I_{T(AV)}$	410 A
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}	400 V, 800 V, 1200 V, 1400 V, 1600 V, 1800 V, 2000 V
V_{TM}	1.69 V
I_{GT}	90 mA
T_J	-40 °C to 125 °C

FEATURES

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- Designed and qualified for industrial level
- Material categorization: For definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912



RoHS
COMPLIANT

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		410	A
	T_{hs}	55	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		780	A
	T_{hs}	25	°C
I_{TSM}	50 Hz	5700	A
	60 Hz	5970	
I^2t	50 Hz	163	kA ² s
	60 Hz	149	
V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}		400 to 2000	V
t_q	Typical	100	μs
T_J		-40 to 125	°C

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

VOLTAGE RATINGS

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V	V_{RSM} , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	I_{DRM}/I_{RRM} , MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
VS-ST230C...C	04	400	500	30
	08	800	900	
	12	1200	1300	
	14	1400	1500	
	16	1600	1700	
	18	1800	1900	
	20	2000	2100	



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS			VALUES	UNITS
Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature	$I_{T(AV)}$	180° conduction, half sine wave double side (single side) cooled			410 (165)	A
					55 (85)	°C
Maximum RMS on-state current	$I_{T(RMS)}$	DC at 25 °C heatsink temperature double side cooled			780	A
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	I_{TSM}	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	Sinusoidal half wave, initial $T_J = T_J$ maximum	5700	
		t = 8.3 ms			5970	
		t = 10 ms	100 % V_{RRM} reapplied		4800	
		t = 8.3 ms			5000	
Maximum I^2t for fusing	I^2t	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied		163	kA ² s
		t = 8.3 ms		148		
		t = 10 ms	100 % V_{RRM} reapplied	115		
		t = 8.3 ms		105		
Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	$I^2\sqrt{t}$	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied			1630	kA ² √s
Low level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)1}$	(16.7 % $\times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.92	V
High level value of threshold voltage	$V_{T(TO)2}$	(I $> \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.98	
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	r_{t1}	(16.7 % $\times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.88	mΩ
High level value of on-state slope resistance	r_{t2}	(I $> \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$), $T_J = T_J$ maximum			0.81	
Maximum on-state voltage	V_{TM}	$I_{pk} = 880$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p = 10$ ms sine pulse			1.69	V
Maximum holding current	I_H	$T_J = 25$ °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load			600	mA
Maximum (typical) latching current	I_L				1000 (300)	

SWITCHING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	di/dt	Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ μs $T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80 \% V_{DRM}$	1000	A/μs
Typical delay time	t_d	Gate current 1 A, $di_g/dt = 1$ A/μs $V_d = 0.67 \% V_{DRM}$, $T_J = 25$ °C	1.0	μs
Typical turn-off time	t_q	$I_{TM} = 300$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $di/dt = 20$ A/μs, $V_R = 50$ V, $dV/dt = 20$ V/μs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, $t_p = 500$ μs	100	

BLOCKING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	dV/dt	$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated V_{DRM}	500	V/μs
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	I_{RRM}, I_{DRM}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} applied	30	mA



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TRIGGERING					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES		UNITS
			TYP.	MAX.	
Maximum peak gate power	P_{GM}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms	10.0		W
Maximum average gate power	$P_{G(AV)}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $f = 50$ Hz, $d\% = 50$	2.0		
Maximum peak positive gate current	I_{GM}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms	3.0		A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	$+V_{GM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms	20		V
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	$-V_{GM}$		5.0		
DC gate current required to trigger	I_{GT}	$T_J = -40$ °C	180	-	mA
		$T_J = 25$ °C	90	150	
		$T_J = 125$ °C	40	-	
DC gate voltage required to trigger	V_{GT}	$T_J = -40$ °C	2.9	-	V
		$T_J = 25$ °C	1.8	3.0	
		$T_J = 125$ °C	1.2	-	
DC gate current not to trigger	I_{GD}	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	10		mA
DC gate voltage not to trigger	V_{GD}		0.25		V

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum operating temperature range	T_J		- 40 to 125	°C
Maximum storage temperature range	T_{Stg}		- 40 to 150	
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	R_{thJ-hs}	DC operation single side cooled	0.17	K/W
		DC operation double side cooled	0.08	
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	R_{thC-hs}	DC operation single side cooled	0.033	
		DC operation double side cooled	0.017	
Mounting force, ± 10 %			4900 (500)	N (kg)
Approximate weight			50	g
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	TO-200AB (A-PUK)	

ΔR_{thJC} CONDUCTION						
CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION		RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION		TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
	SINGLE SIDE	DOUBLE SIDE	SINGLE SIDE	DOUBLE SIDE		
180°	0.015	0.017	0.011	0.011	T _J = T _J maximum	K/W
120°	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.019		
90°	0.024	0.024	0.026	0.026		
60°	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.036		
30°	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.061		

Note

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance R_{thJC} when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC



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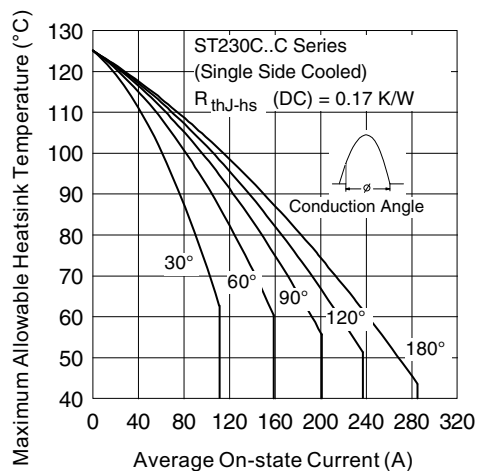


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

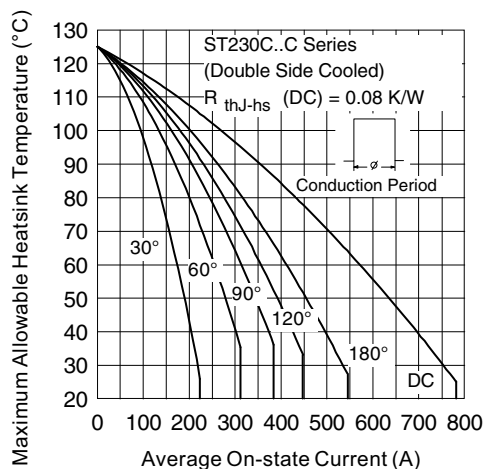


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

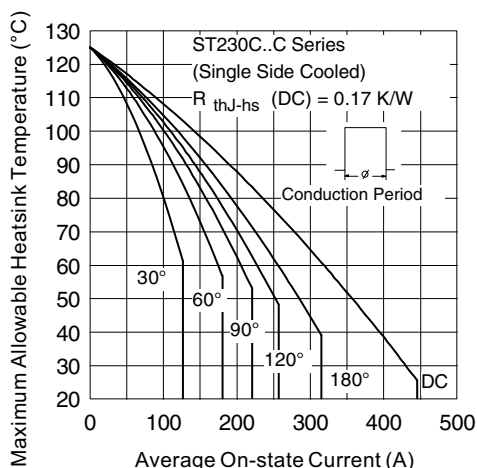


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

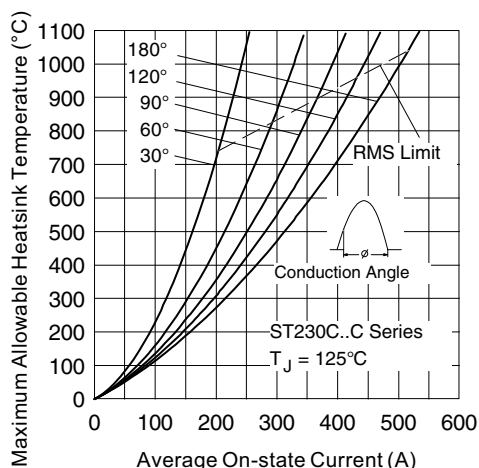


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

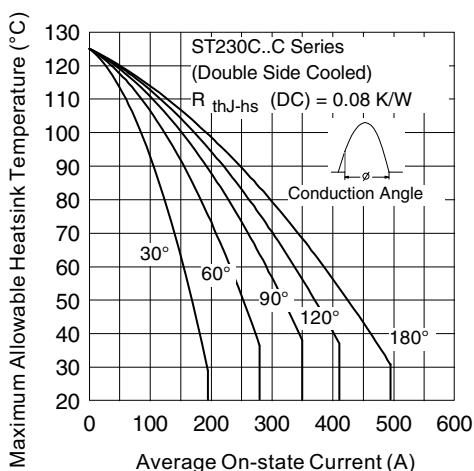


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

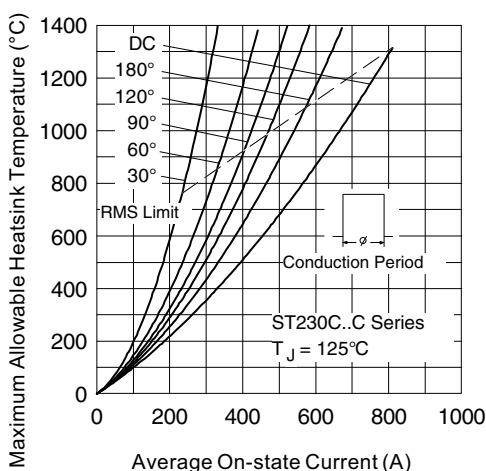


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics



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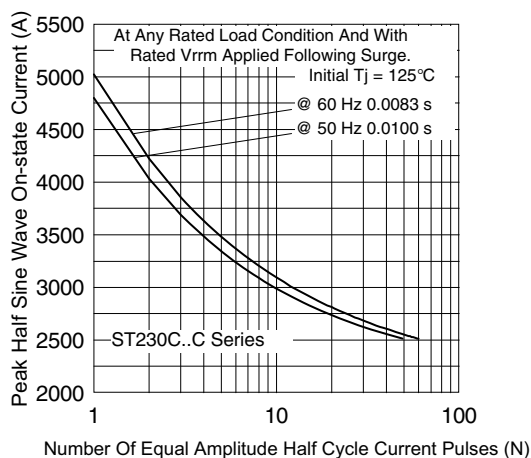


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

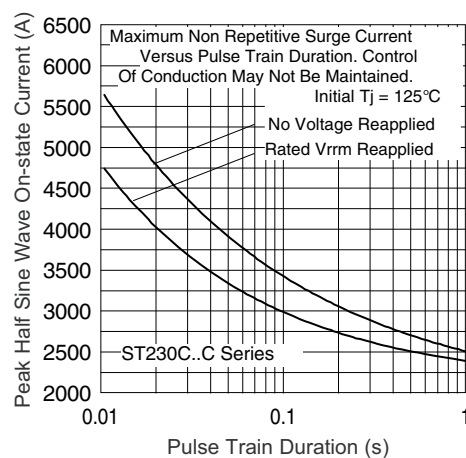


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

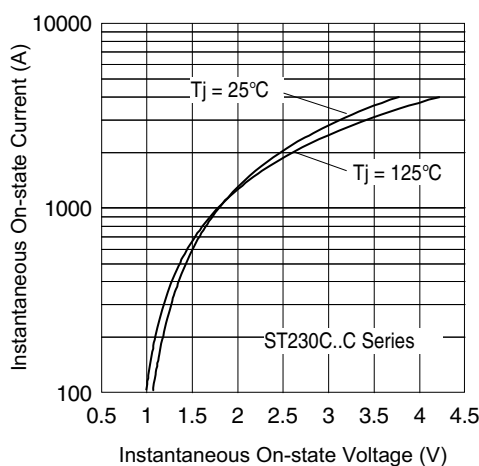


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

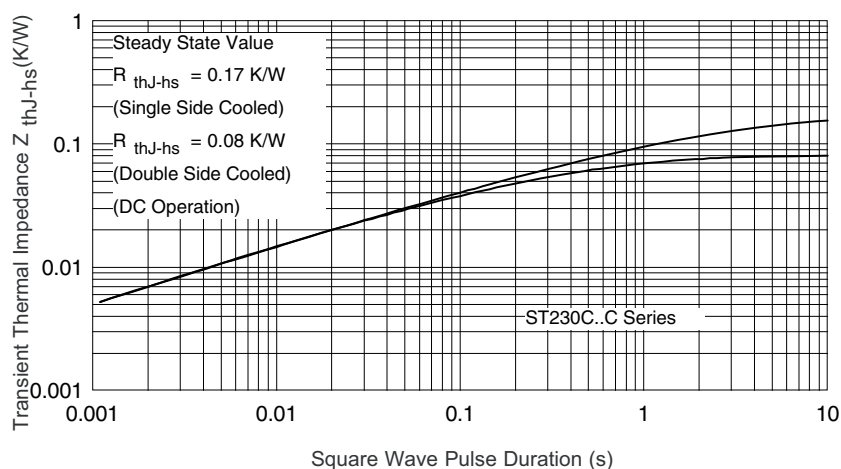


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance Z_{thJ-hs} Characteristics



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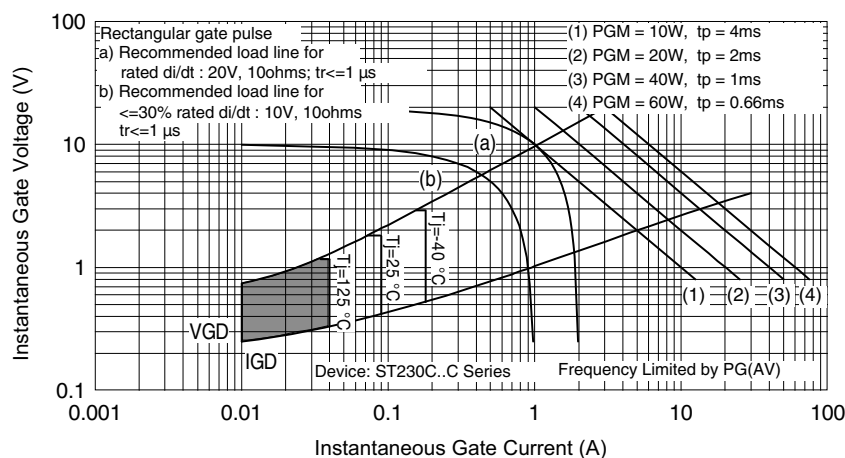


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics

ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

Device code	VS-	ST	23	0	C	20	C	1	-
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨

- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Thyristor
- 3** - Essential part number
- 4** - 0 = Converter grade
- 5** - C = Ceramic PUK
- 6** - Voltage code x 100 = V_{RRM} (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 7** - C = PUK case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- 8** - 0 = Eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)
 1 = Fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)
 2 = Eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
 3 = Fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
- 9** - Critical dV/dt: • None = 500 V/μs (Standard selection)
 • L = 1000 V/μs (Special selection)

LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	www.vishay.com/doc?95074



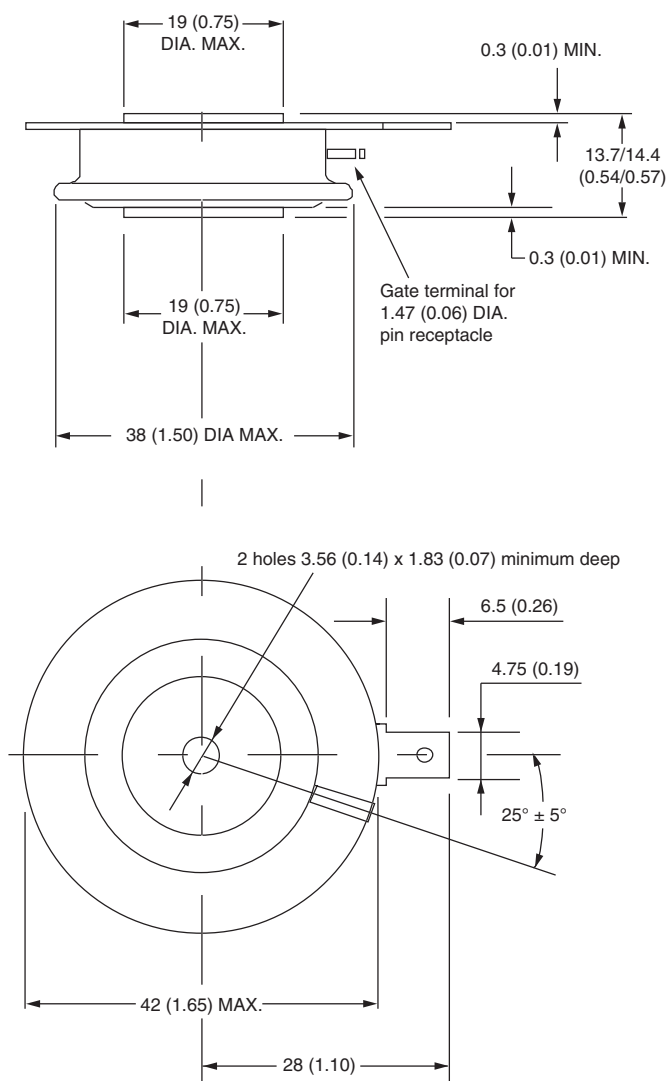
Outline Dimensions

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TO-200AB (A-PUK)

DIMENSIONS in millimeters (inches)

Anode to gate
Creepage distance: 7.62 (0.30) minimum
Strike distance: 7.12 (0.28) minimum



Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)



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